



Digging Into Linked Data: Perspectives From The Long Tail

By: Paromita Biswas and **Andrea Leonard**

Abstract

The success of the semantic web depends on widespread participation by cultural heritage institutions and other organizations in making connections between open, structured datasets. Large university libraries are beginning to make such connections. It is time for mid-size and smaller libraries to take the leap and establish themselves as playing a part in this web of data. In particular, digital collections of many of these libraries represent significant regional or local history collections; metadata of these collections exposed as linked data can bring visibility for these unique resources. But do these libraries have the resources to create semantic data? What kinds of resources and technical support do these libraries need? How much and what kind of training do their staff need for linked data projects? This presentation focuses on a collaborative linked data project between two mid-sized academic libraries--Western Carolina University and Appalachian State University. The libraries are members of the Western North Carolina Library Network and share a common catalog. Both libraries have significant special collections on Appalachian culture and history. Their project aims to expose a slice of their digital collections on Appalachia as linked data and build connections to related datasets on the web thereby exploring the possibilities of the semantic web. The project also serves as the testing bed for future such collaborative work, possibly on a larger scale. The presentation will highlight the successes and challenges faced by the presenters as they delved into this project. For example, what resources and training did they need? How successful were they in manipulating digital collections metadata in OpenRefine; navigating the intricacies of various data models such as those from Europeana and DPLA; sorting through the multitude of controlled vocabularies that are available as linked data on the web and selecting the best possible options? How difficult or easy was it to figure out linked data jargon, such as dereferenceable URIs and RDF skeletons? What kind of technical support was needed for setting up triples stores and querying linked data via SPARQL endpoints? The presenters hope this presentation will be a useful learning experience for those who are thinking of venturing into creating access for their special collections using linked data tools particularly for those from mid-size to small libraries.

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Digging into Linked Data: Perspectives from the Long Tail

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Texas Conference on Digital Libraries 2018

Hunter Library, WCU



Belk Library & Information Commons, ASU



Choosing the dataset: WCU

CRAFT REVIVAL: Shaping Western North Carolina Past and Present
The Story The People The Crafts The Collection About K-12 Resources Contact Us

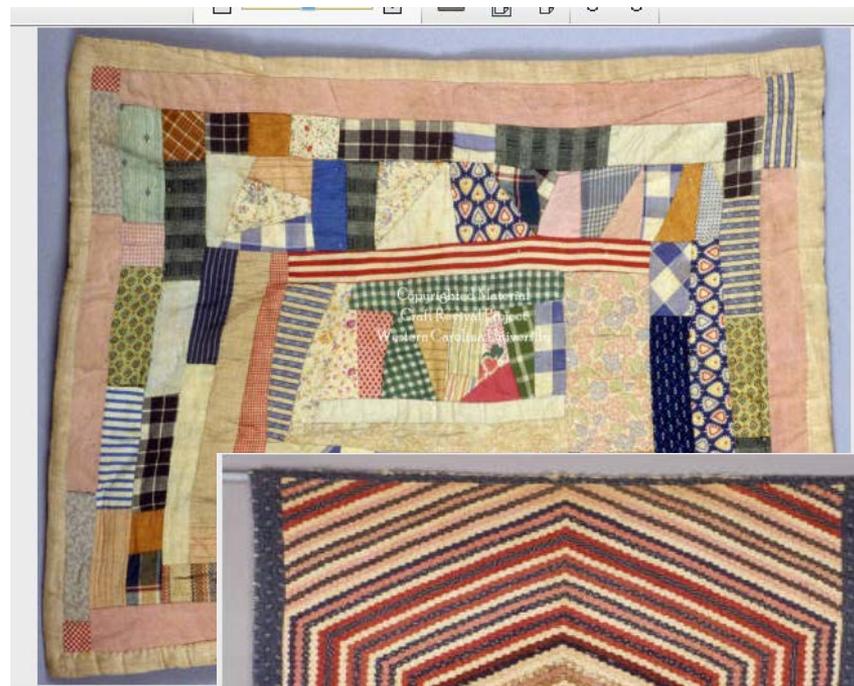
Search | [Guided Search](#) | [Browse Collection](#)

 <p>The Story</p>	 <p>The Crafts</p>
 <p>The People</p>	 <p>The Collection</p>

**Telling the story of an exciting regional movement
Creating handicrafts and preserving traditions from the 1890s to 1940s**

Oldest and most extensive collection
on Appalachian culture and heritage

Number of items for project: 25

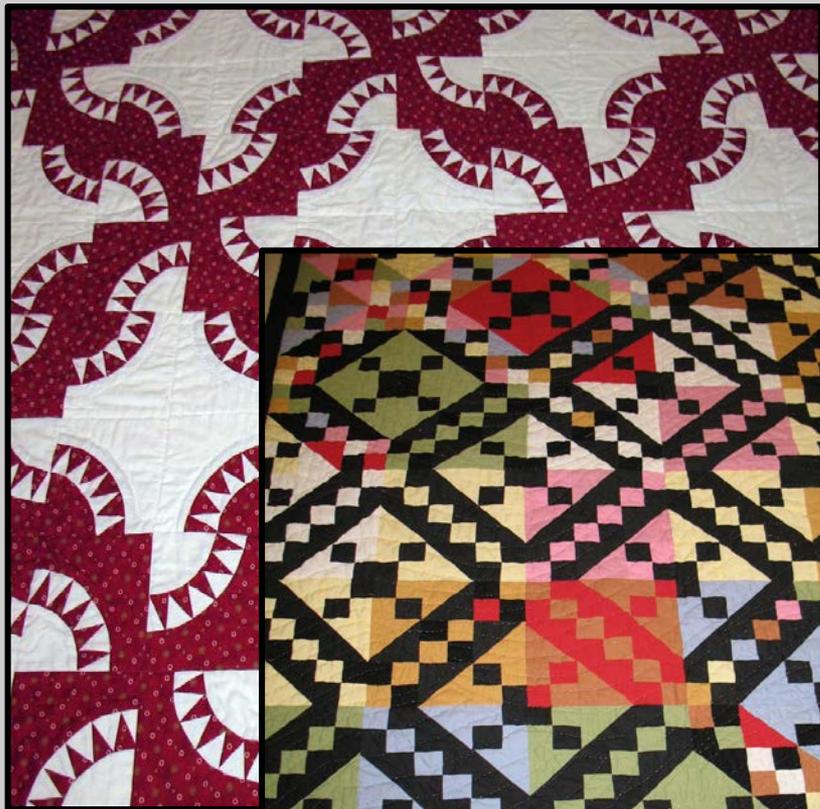


Choosing the dataset: ASU

Number of items for project: 20

Quilts found in:

- University Library Art Collection
- ASU Historical Photos
- Kirby and Eller Family Letters



Learning Curve: Concepts

Data Models/Mapping

Europeana Data Model: *ProvidedCHO* (core class) and its properties (EDM provides the option to map to Dublin Core terms)

Resource Description Framework (RDF)

Data in triple statements

Literals and URIs

5 star data

Dereferenceable URIs/Reuse URIs

RDF Serialization: Turtle-Terse RDF Triple Language

Easily readable and could be manually written

See:

*Silvia B. Southwick, A Guide for Transforming Digital Collections Metadata into Linked Data, *Journal of Library Metadata* (2015)

*Heath and Bizer, *How to Publish Linked Data on the Web*

*Sauermann et al. *Cool URIs for the Semantic Web* (2006)

Mapping

Metadata elements	EDM Predicate	Type of object
Title	dc: title	Literal
Creator	dc:creator	URI/Literal
Type	edm:type	URI
Medium of Original	dcterms:medium	URI
Date of Original	dc:date	Literal
Dimensions	dcterms:extent	Literal
Description	dc:description	Literal
Subject - Topic	dc:subject	URI
Subject - Craft	dc:subject	URI
Subject - Group	dc:subject	URI
Craft category	dc:subject	URI
Location	dcterms:spatial	URI
Source Institution	dc:publisher/dc:provenance	URI/Literal
Collection	dcterms:isPartOf	Literal
Inventory Number	dc:identifier	Literal
Copyright Information	dc:rights	Literal
Digital Publisher	dc:publisher	URI
Object URL	edm:isShownAt	URL

Learning Curve: Tools

Getting the data ready; uploading to OpenRefine

Adding the RDF extension and reconciliation services

Reconciling controlled vocabularies with established URIs (LCNAF/LCASH/VIAF/Getty/DBPedia/Wikidata)

See:

*Verborgh and De Wilde's *Using OpenRefine* (20 13)

*Hooland and Verborgh, *Linked Data for Libraries, Archives and Museums* (20 14)

Edit RDF Skeleton (RDF Schema Alignment)

creating the URI for the ProvidedCHO:

<Namespace><class of thing described>/<local unique ID>
Inventory no./Omeka no.

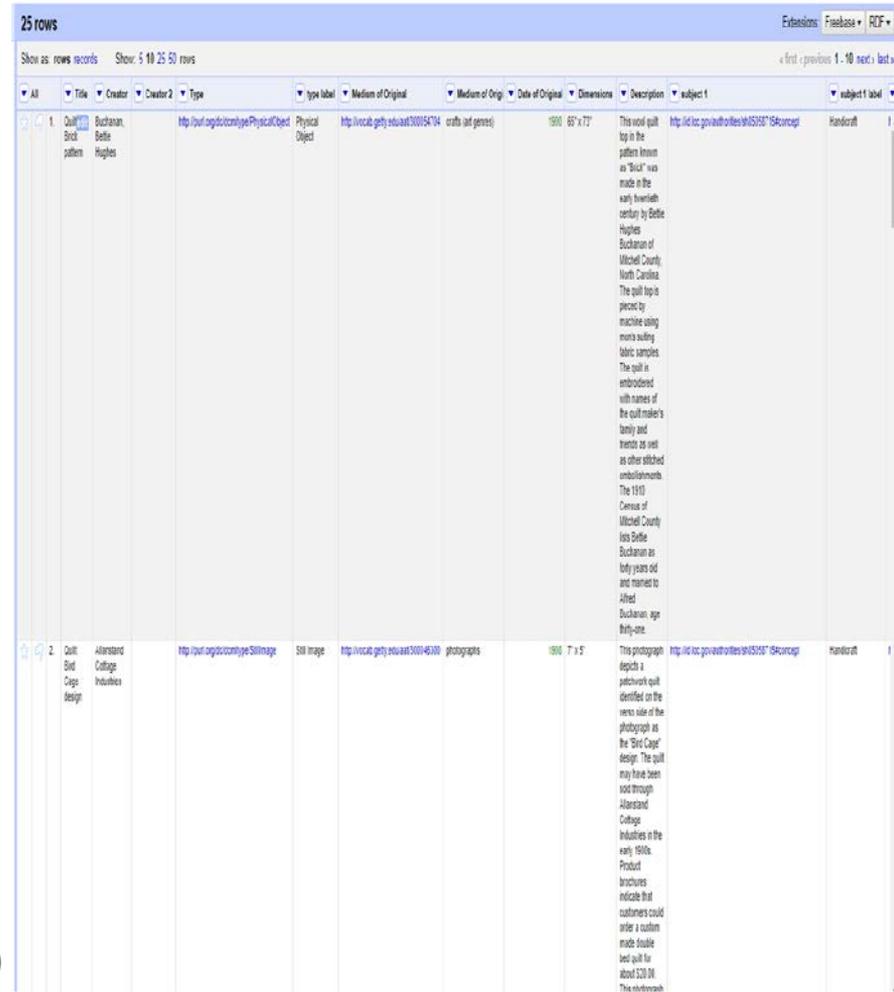
Triple stores and SPARQL

Apache Jena Fuseki/practice querying

Apache Marmotta/visualization

Querying RDF/linked data with SPARQL

**Certificate in XML and RDF-Based Systems* (Library Juice Academy)



The screenshot shows the OpenRefine interface with a table of 25 rows. The table has the following columns: Title, Creator, Creator 2, Type, type label, Medium of Original, Medium of Orig, Date of Original, Dimensions, Description, and subject 1. The first row (row 1) is selected and contains the following data: Title: Quilt, Creator: Buchanan, Bettie Hughes, Type: Physical Object, Medium of Original: http://ocw.mit.edu/ocw/300154/14, Medium of Orig: crafts and genes, Date of Original: 1900, Dimensions: 65" x 77", Description: This wool quilt top in the pattern known as "Bird" was made in the early twentieth century by Bettie Hughes Buchanan of Mitchell County, North Carolina. The quilt top is piece by piece using mens cutting fabric samples. The quilt is embroidered with names of the quilt maker's family and friends as well as other stitched embellishments. The 1910 Census of Mitchell County lists Bettie Buchanan as forty years old and married to Alfred Buchanan, age thirty-one.

	Title	Creator	Creator 2	Type	type label	Medium of Original	Medium of Orig	Date of Original	Dimensions	Description	subject 1
1	Quilt	Buchanan, Bettie Hughes		Physical Object		http://ocw.mit.edu/ocw/300154/14	crafts and genes	1900	65" x 77"	This wool quilt top in the pattern known as "Bird" was made in the early twentieth century by Bettie Hughes Buchanan of Mitchell County, North Carolina. The quilt top is piece by piece using mens cutting fabric samples. The quilt is embroidered with names of the quilt maker's family and friends as well as other stitched embellishments. The 1910 Census of Mitchell County lists Bettie Buchanan as forty years old and married to Alfred Buchanan, age thirty-one.	http://id.loc.gov/authorities/n553557154/concept
2	Quilt	Alarstanc College Industries		Still image	Still image	http://ocw.mit.edu/ocw/300154/10	photographs	1900	7" x 5"	This photograph depicts a patchwork quilt identified on the verso side of the photograph as the "Bird Cage" design. The quilt may have been sold through Alarstanc College Industries in the early 1910s. Product brochures indicate that customers could order a custom made double bed quilt for about \$20.00. The verso shows	http://id.loc.gov/authorities/n553557154/concept

Tools--RDF Skeleton

RDF Schema Alignment

The RDF schema alignment skeleton below specifies how the RDF data that will get generated from your grid-shaped data. The cells in each record are placed into nodes within the skeleton. Configure the skeleton by specifying which column to substitute into which node.

Base URI: <http://omeka.library.appstate.edu> [edit](#)

RDF Skeleton [RDF Preview](#)

Available Prefixes: rdf owl xsd dcterms rdfs dbpedia foaf edm dc [+ add prefix](#) [manage prefixes](#)

Omeka Number URI X edm:ProvidedCHO add rdf.type	X > dc:title →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Title cell
	X > dcterms:isPartOf →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Collection cell
	X > dc:description →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Description-Text cell
	X > dc:subject →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Subject 1 URI <input type="checkbox"/> ... add rdf.type
	X > dc:subject →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Subject 1 URI <input type="checkbox"/> X > rdfs:label → <input type="checkbox"/> Subject 1 label cell add rdf.type add property
	X > dc:subject →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Subject 2 cell
	X > dc:subject →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Subject 2 URI <input type="checkbox"/> X > rdfs:label → <input type="checkbox"/> Subject 2 label cell add rdf.type add property

[Add another root node](#)

RDF Schema Alignment

The RDF schema alignment skeleton below specifies how the RDF data that will get generated from your grid-shaped data. The cells in each record of your data will get placed into nodes within the skeleton. Configure the skeleton by specifying which column to substitute into which node.

Base URI: <http://www.wcu.edu/library> [edit](#)

RDF Skeleton [RDF Preview](#)

Available Prefixes: dbo dbp rdf owl xsd dcterms rdfs dbpedia foaf edm dc [+ add prefix](#) [manage prefixes](#)

Inventory Number URI X edm:ProvidedCHO add rdf.type	X > dc:title →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Title cell
	X > dc:creator →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Creator cell
	X > dc:creator →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Creator 2 cell
	X > dc:type →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Type URI <input type="checkbox"/> ... add rdf.type
	X > dc:type →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Type URI <input type="checkbox"/> X > rdfs:label → <input type="checkbox"/> type label cell add rdf.type add property
	X > dcterms:medium →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Medium of Original URI <input type="checkbox"/> ... add rdf.type
	X > dcterms:medium →	<input type="checkbox"/>	Medium of Original URI <input type="checkbox"/> X > rdfs:label → <input type="checkbox"/> Medium of Original Lab

[Add another root node](#)

RDF Preview (Skeleton)

RDF Schema Alignment

The RDF schema alignment skeleton below specifies how the RDF data that will get generated from your grid-shaped data. The cells in each record of your data will get placed into nodes within the skeleton. Configure the skeleton by specifying which column to substitute into which node.

Base URI: <http://www.wcu.edu/library> [edit](#)

[RDF Skeleton](#) [RDF Preview](#)

This is a sample turtle representation of (up-to) the first 10 rows

```
@prefix dbo: <http://dbpedia.org/ontology/> .
@prefix dbp: <http://dbpedia.org/property/> .
@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#> .
@prefix owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#> .
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#> .
@prefix dcterm: <http://purl.org/dc/terms/> .
@prefix rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#> .
@prefix dbpedia: <http://dbpedia.org/resource/> .
@prefix foaf: <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/> .
@prefix edm: <http://www.europeana.eu/schemas/edm/> .
@prefix dc: <http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/> .

<http://www.wcu.edu/ProvidedCHO/MHC_80_23_002> a edm:ProvidedCHO ;
  dc:title "Quilt top: Brick pattern" ;
  dccreator "Buchanan, Bettie Hughes" ;
  dc:type <http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/PhysicalObject> .

<http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/PhysicalObject> rdfs:label "Physical Object" .

<http://www.wcu.edu/ProvidedCHO/MHC_80_23_002> dcterm:medium <http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300054704> .

<http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300054704> rdfs:label "crafts (art genres)" .

<http://www.wcu.edu/ProvidedCHO/MHC_80_23_002> dc:date "1900"^^xsd:date ;
  dcterm:extent "65" x 73"^^" ;
  dc:description "This wool quilt top in the pattern known as \"Brick\" was made in the early twentieth century by Bettie Hughes Bucha
  dc:subject <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh85058715#concept> .
```

OK Cancel

RDF Schema Alignment

The RDF schema alignment skeleton below specifies how the RDF data that will get generated from your grid-shaped data. The cells in each record of your data will get placed into nodes within the skeleton. Configure the skeleton by specifying which column to substitute into which node.

Base URI: <http://omeka.library.appstate.edu> [edit](#)

[RDF Skeleton](#) [RDF Preview](#)

This is a sample turtle representation of (up-to) the first 10 rows

```
<http://omeka.library.appstate.edu/ProvidedCHO/366> a edm:ProvidedCHO ;
  dc:title "Nine Patch" ;
  dcterm:isPartOf "University Library Art Collection" ;
  dc:description "Jerra Unglesbee has been quilting for 20 years having taught herself to quilt when she moved to Watauga County. She
  dc:subject <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh85058715#concept> , "http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85109863#concept" , <http://
  dccreator "Unglesbee, Jerra" ;
  dc:date "2009"^^xsd:date ;
  dc:rights "Copyright for the images in the University Library Art Collection site is held by Appalachian State University. The image:
  dcterm:medium <http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300014067> ;
  dc:type <http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/PhysicalObject> ;
  dcterm:extent "55" x 75"^^" ;
  edm:isShownAt <http://omeka.library.appstate.edu/items/show/366> .

<http://omeka.library.appstate.edu/ProvidedCHO/309> a edm:ProvidedCHO ;
  dc:title "Blue Trees" ;
  dcterm:isPartOf "University Library Art Collection" ;
  dc:description "Warni Goldshlag made her first quilt in 1975, but didn't become seriously interested in the quilt as an art form unt
  dc:subject <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh85058715#concept> , "http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/sh85109863#concept" , <http://
  dccreator "Goldshlag, Warni" ;
  dc:date "2006"^^xsd:date ;
  dc:rights "Copyright for the images in the University Library Art Collection site is held by Appalachian State University. The image:
  dcterm:medium <http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300368847> .

<http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300368847> rdfs:label "fabric art (visual works)" .

<http://omeka.library.appstate.edu/ProvidedCHO/309> dc:type <http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/PhysicalObject> ;
  dcterm:extent "34x27" ;
  edm:isShownAt <http://omeka.library.appstate.edu/items/show/309> .
```

OK Cancel

Fuseki



Apache
Jena
Fuseki



dataset



manage datasets



help

Server
status:



Dataset: /cmsdata



query



upload files



edit



info

Upload files

Load data into the default graph of the currently selected dataset, or the given named graph. You may upload any RDF format, such as Turtle, RDF/XML or TRIG.

Destination graph name

Leave blank for default graph

Files to upload

+ select files...

upload all

ASU_LATEST_metadata_TCDL- 39.4kb

xlsx-xls.ttl

Result: success. 304 triples

WCU-Data_TCDL- 49.2kb

presentation_1-xlsx-xls.ttl

Result: success. 502 triples



Apache
Jena
Fuseki



dataset



manage datasets



help

Server
status:



Dataset: /cmsdata



query



upload files



edit



info

Available graphs

list current graphs

default graph (801 triples)

graph:

default

```
97 dc:subject "http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh85109863#concept";
98 dc:subject <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh85058715#concept>, <http://id
99 dc:title "Jacob's Ladder/Underground Railroad";
100 dc:type <http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/PhysicalObject>;
101 dcterms:extent "59\"x76\"";
102 dcterms:isPartOf "University Library Art Collection";
103 dcterms:medium <http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300014067>;
104 edm:isShownAt <http://omeka.library.appstate.edu/items/show/367> .
105
106 <http://omeka.library.appstate.edu/ProvidedCHO/365.0>
107 a edm:ProvidedCHO;
108 dc:creator "Deerfield Methodist Church";
109 dc:date "2009.0"^^xsd:date;
110 dc:description "The women of Deerfield United Methodist Church in Boone, North
111 dc:rights "Copyright for the images in the University Library Art Collect
112 dc:subject "http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh85109863#concept";
113 dc:subject <http://id.loc.gov/authorities/sh85058715#concept>, <http://id
114 dc:title "Grandmother's Fan";
115 dc:type <http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/PhysicalObject>;
116 dcterms:extent "57\"x75\"";
117
```

✖ discard changes

✔ save

Querying the data

Files



Appalachian State University, Art Department, Quilting Competition, 1970s, Photo 4

Description

This image shows Assistant Professor Judy Humphrey of the Art Department standing in front of a quilt, part of a quilting competition by the Art Department at Appalachian State University (1967-current) during the 1970s. The quilt in the background includes images of birds and butterflies. The Art Department was one of the first departments at Appalachian State and is located in the College of Fine and Applied Arts. It includes concentrations in clay, drawing, fibers, metals/jewelry, painting, photography, printmaking and sculpture.

Subject

Art

Collection

[Appalachian State University Historical Photos](#)

Citation

"Appalachian State University, Art Department, Quilting Competition, 1970s, Photo 4," *Appalachian State University Digital Collections*, accessed 2018, <http://omeka.library.appstate.edu/items/show/9694>.

Western Carolina University Hunter Library Digital Collections

Search: [Search](#) [Advanced Search](#)

Home > Craft Revival > Quilt: Bird Cage design

Quilt: Bird Cage design

[View Description](#) [Download](#)

Description

Title Quilt: Bird Cage design

```
16 SELECT *
17
18 WHERE {
19   ?s dc:title ?title;
20   dc:description ?description;
21   edm:isShownAt ?url .
22   FILTER regex(?description, "bird", "1")
23 }
24
25
26
27
28
29
```

QUERY RESULTS

Table Raw Response

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries

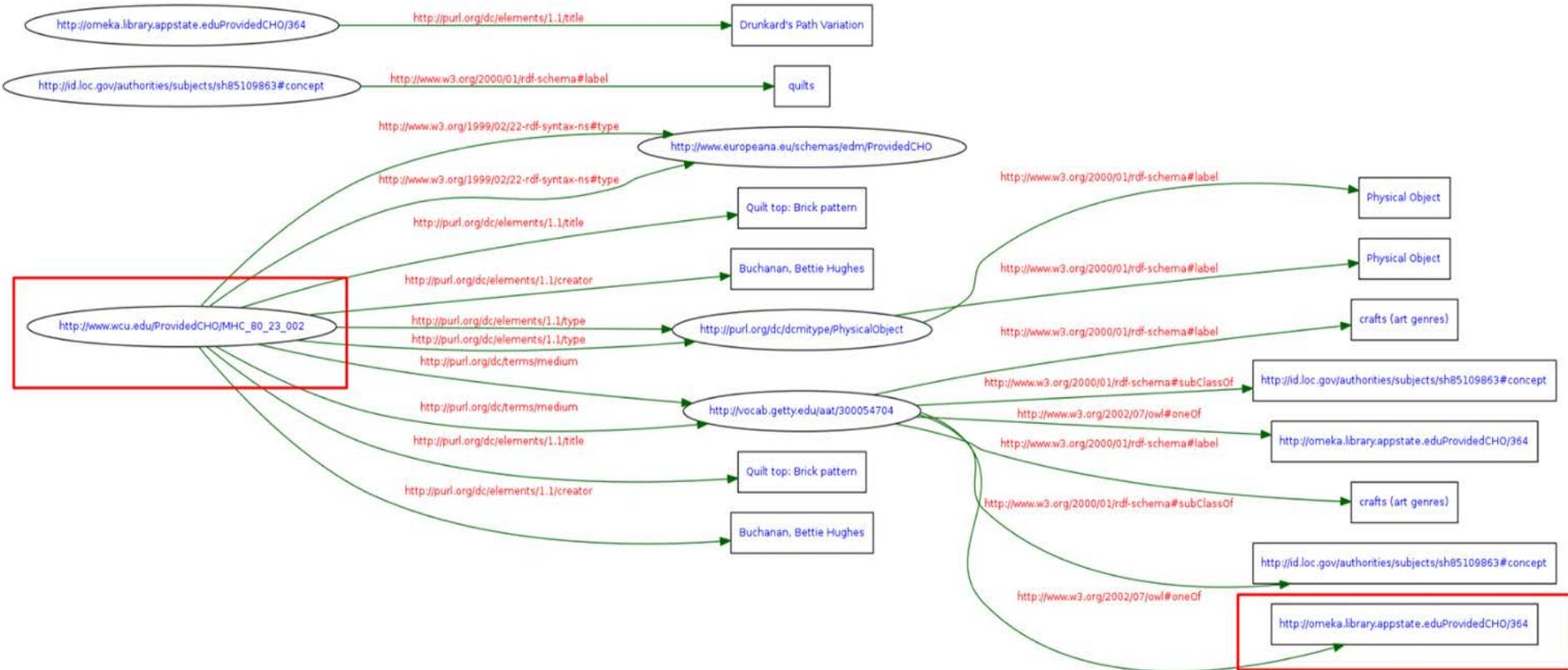
Search: Show 50 entries

s	title	description	url
1	http://omeka.library.appstate.edu/ProvidedCHO/9694	"Appalachian State University, Art Department, Quilting Competition, 1970s, Photo 4"	http://omeka.library.appstate.edu/items/show/9694
2	http://www.wcu.edu/ProvidedCHO/SHCG_FLG3_7_4	"Quilt: Bird Cage design"	http://wcu.digitalcollection.contentdm.oclc.org/cdm/singleitem/collection/p4006coll2/id/1211/rec/16



Graphs/Relationships

Graph of the data model



Current Project Status

[login](#)



Query and Update

SPARQL
LDAPPath
LDP

Generic

Storage Backend: KiWi
Core Services
Security
Users

Others

Linked Data Caching
Reasoner
Versioning

[About](#) [Configuration](#) [Logging](#) [Tasks](#) [Import](#) [Export](#) [Data Views](#) [Context Manager](#) [Prefix Manager](#) [System](#)
[Webservice](#)

Apache Marmotta

An Open Platform for Linked Data

The goal of Apache Marmotta is to provide an open implementation of a Linked Data Platform that can be used, extended, and deployed easily by organizations who want to publish Linked Data or build custom applications on Linked Data.

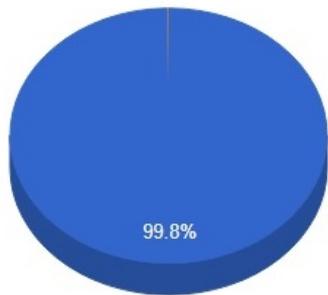
You can find more information about the project and the supported features on <http://marmotta.apache.org>.

Links to common features

You can find all installed features on the module list on the right side. To get a quick access to common functionalities, we listed some links:

- [Import your data](#): RDF and non-RDF formats are supported.
- [SPARQL your data](#): full SPARQL 1.1 support including querying and updates.
- [Configure your database](#): Marmotta comes with h2 embedded; configure your own database to handle bigger data.
- [Control your data](#): the dataview gives an overview on the current data in the system. (Attention: there might be problems with the visualisation if big data sets).

All Graphs in the system. Click to select!

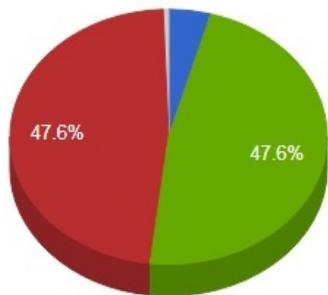


- <http://linkeddata.library.appstat...>
- <http://linkeddata.library.appstat...>
- Other

Data Views generated by Apache Marmotta

Label	Context	Size	Download	
default	http://linkeddata.library.appstate.edu:8080/marmotta/context/default	10751 triples	rdf+xml turtle ld+json	<input type="button" value="delete"/>
W3C Linked Data Platform (LDP)	http://www.w3.org/ns/ldp#	8 triples	rdf+xml turtle ld+json	<input type="button" value="delete"/>
cache	http://linkeddata.library.appstate.edu:8080/marmotta/context/cache	18 triples	rdf+xml turtle ld+json	<input type="button" value="delete"/>

All classes in the System. Click to select!



- <http://www.europeana.eu/schemas/edm/ProvidedCHO>
- <https://data.wa.gov/resource/yfjt-f6ae>
- http://www.w3.org/2003/01/geo/wgs84_pos#SpatialThing
- Other

Graphical representation of data:

- Graph of the “graphs”
- Types of classes

“Contexts” (“graphs” in SPARQL):

The triple containers with their own URI

Visualize SPARQL Query Results

This page allows you to enter custom SPARQL queries and visualize their results. Evaluate query visualisations here and then build your own custom Marmotta 4 Query:

```
1 PREFIX geo: <http://www.w3.org/2003/01/geo/wgs84_pos#>
2
3 PREFIX usps: <http://www.w3.org/2000/10/swap/pim/usps#>
4
5 SELECT DISTINCT ?lat ?long ?cityName
6
7 WHERE
8   {
9     ?object geo:lat ?lat .
10    ?object geo:long ?long.
11    ?object usps:cityName ?cityName.}
```

Width:

Height:

Chart Type:

47.760176, -122.190953, Bothell

48.765438, -122.509527, Bellingham

47.971892, -118.971025, Coulee Dam

47.758933, -122.190670, Bothell

48.145159, -122.468436, Camano Island

48.765443, -122.511210, Bellingham

45.592697, -122.401628, Camas

46.270212, -122.892241, Castle Rock

47.626660, -122.665226, Bremerton



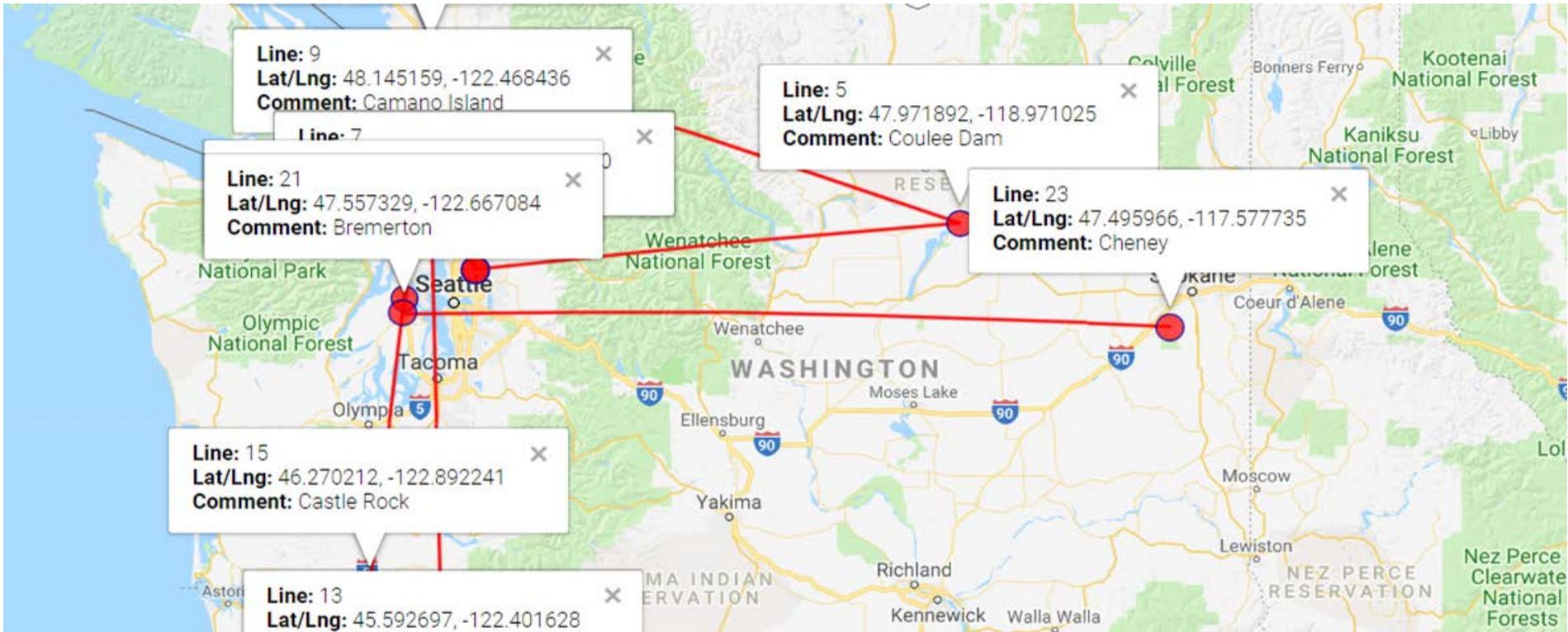
[login](#)

Hope versus reality:

Will we be able do with this with Apache Marmotta...?

Manual visualization via Darrin J. Ward's Mapping Tool

<https://www.darrinward.com/lat-long/>



Challenges Overall

Time gaps & work loads

Learning curves & training

Metadata cleanup

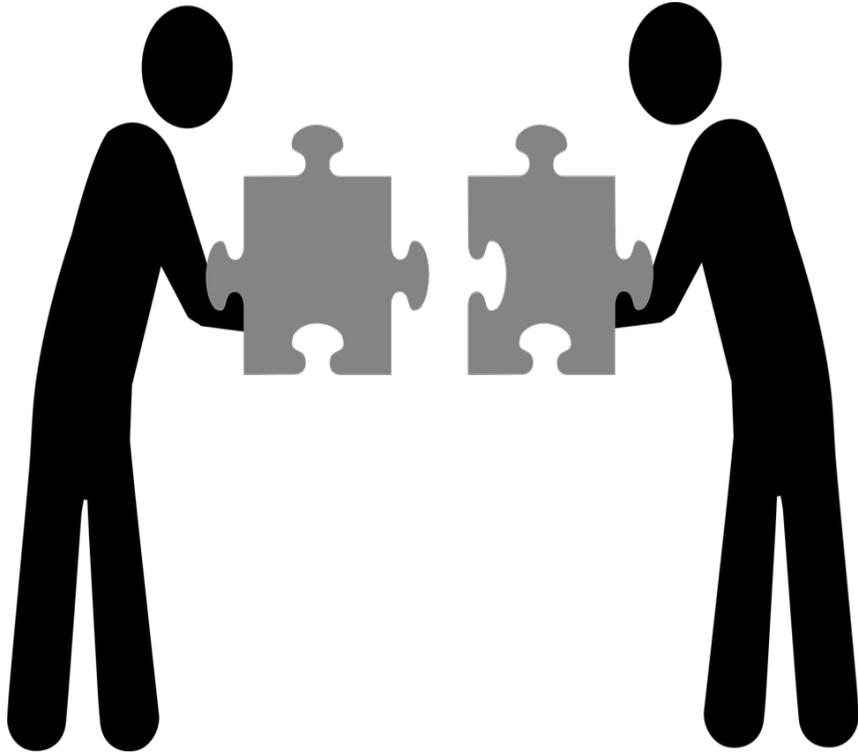
Moving landscapes

Institutional growth angst

Challenges with systems



Benefits



Theoretical to practical

Open source technologies

Collaboration and connections

Groundwork for future projects

Next Step(s)

PHASE TWO



Thank you!

Tom Bennett, Operations & Systems Analyst: Apache Marmotta setup

Scott Goldstein, Web Librarian: giving SPARQL queries for visualization a try